

# Mass matrices

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## 1 Mass matrix $M_N$

$M_N$  is the mass matrix of space  $NP_N(\Omega)$ , and its entries are

$$\begin{aligned} M_N & \Big|_{i+1+j(N+1)+k(N+1)^2, l+1+l(m+1)+n(N+1)^2} \\ & = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} \text{III}^{i,j,k} \text{III}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad i, j, k, l, m, n \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}. \end{aligned}$$

## 2 Mass matrix $M_E$

$M_E$  is the mass matrix of space  $EP_{N-1}(\Omega)$ . It can be written block-wise as

$$M_E = \begin{bmatrix} M^{1,1} & M^{1,2} & M^{1,3} \\ M^{2,1} & M^{2,2} & M^{2,3} \\ M^{3,1} & M^{3,2} & M^{3,3} \end{bmatrix},$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} M^{1,1} & \Big|_{i+jN+kN(N+1), l+mN+nN(N+1)} \\ & = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} g^{1,1} \text{ell}^{i,j,k} \text{ell}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad i, l \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\}, j, k, m, n \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M^{2,2} & \Big|_{i+1+(j-1)(N+1)+kN(N+1), l+1+(m-1)(N+1)+nN(N+1)} \\ & = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} g^{2,2} \text{lel}^{i,j,k} \text{lel}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad j, m \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\}, i, k, l, n \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M^{3,3} & \Big|_{i+1+j(N+1)+(k-1)(N+1)^2, l+1+m(N+1)+(n-1)(N+1)^2} \\ & = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} g^{3,3} \text{lle}^{i,j,k} \text{lle}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad k, n \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\}, i, j, l, m \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M^{1,2} & \Big|_{i+jN+kN(N+1), l+1+(m-1)(N+1)+nN(N+1)} \\ & = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} g^{1,2} \text{ell}^{i,j,k} \text{lel}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad i, m \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\}, j, k, l, n \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M^{1,3} & \Big|_{i+jN+kN(N+1), l+1+m(N+1)+(n-1)(N+1)^2} \\ & = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} g^{1,3} \text{ell}^{i,j,k} \text{lle}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad i, n \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\}, j, k, l, m \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M^{2,3} & \Big|_{i+1+(j-1)(N+1)+kN(N+1), l+1+m(N+1)+(n-1)(N+1)^2} \\ & = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} g^{2,3} \text{lel}^{i,j,k} \text{lle}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad j, n \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\}, i, k, l, m \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \end{aligned}$$

and  $M^{2,1} = (M^{1,2})^\top$ ,  $M^{3,1} = (M^{1,3})^\top$ ,  $M^{3,2} = (M^{2,3})^\top$ .

### 3 Mass matrix $M_F$

$M_F$  is the mass matrix of space  $FP_{N-1}(\Omega)$ . It can be written block-wise as

$$M_F = \begin{bmatrix} M_{1,1} & M_{1,2} & M_{1,3} \\ M_{2,1} & M_{2,2} & M_{2,3} \\ M_{3,1} & M_{3,2} & M_{3,3} \end{bmatrix},$$

where

$$M_{1,1} \Big|_{i_{+1+(j-1)(N+1)+(k-1)N(N+1)}, l_{+1+(m-1)(N+1)+(k-1)N(N+1)}} = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} (g^{2,2}g^{3,3} - g^{2,3}g^{3,2}) \text{lee}^{i,j,k} \text{lee}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad i, l \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \quad j, k, m, n \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\},$$

$$M_{2,2} \Big|_{i_{+jN+(k-1)N(N+1)}, l_{+mN+(n-1)N(N+1)}} = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} (g^{3,3}g^{1,1} - g^{3,1}g^{1,3}) \text{ele}^{i,j,k} \text{ele}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad j, m \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \quad i, k, l, n \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\},$$

$$M_{3,3} \Big|_{i_{+(j-1)N+kN^2}, l_{+(m-1)N+nN^2}} = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} (g^{1,1}g^{2,2} - g^{1,2}g^{2,1}) \text{eel}^{i,j,k} \text{eel}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad k, n \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \quad i, j, l, m \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\},$$

$$M_{1,2} \Big|_{i_{+1+(j-1)(N+1)+(k-1)N(N+1)}, l_{+mN+(n-1)N(N+1)}} = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} (g^{2,3}g^{3,1} - g^{2,1}g^{3,3}) \text{lee}^{i,j,k} \text{ele}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad i, m \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \quad j, k, l, n \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\},$$

$$M_{1,3} \Big|_{i_{+1+(j-1)(N+1)+(k-1)N(N+1)}, l_{+(m-1)N+nN^2}} = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} (g^{2,1}g^{3,2} - g^{2,2}g^{3,1}) \text{lee}^{i,j,k} \text{eel}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad i, n \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \quad j, k, l, m \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\},$$

$$M_{2,3} \Big|_{i_{+jN+(k-1)N(N+1)}, l_{+(m-1)N+nN^2}} = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \sqrt{g} (g^{3,1}g^{1,2} - g^{3,2}g^{1,1}) \text{ele}^{i,j,k} \text{eel}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad j, n \in \{0, 1, \dots, N\}, \quad i, k, l, m \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\},$$

and  $M_{2,1} = (M_{1,2})^\top$ ,  $M_{3,1} = (M_{1,3})^\top$ ,  $M_{3,2} = (M_{2,3})^\top$ .

### 4 Mass matrix $M_V$

$M_V$  is the mass matrix of space  $VP_{N-1}(\Omega)$ , and its entries are

$$M_V \Big|_{i_{+(j-1)N+(k-1)N^2}, l_{+(m-1)N+(n-1)N^2}} = \int_{\Omega_{\text{ref}}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{g}} \text{eee}^{i,j,k} \text{eee}^{l,m,n} d\Omega, \quad i, j, k, l, m, n \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\}.$$